## Part 5

## DISTRICTS

## §27-500. R-1 Residential District

## 1. Purpose.

The purpose and intent of this District is to retain the character of existing singlefamily residential areas, to maintain the existing low residential density, and to encourage the preservation of permanent open space by providing appropriate standards, to exclude activities incompatible with development.

## 2. Permitted Uses.

## A. Uses Permitted by Right

A6 Forestry/Timber Harvesting
B1 Single-Family Detached Dwelling
C1 Place of Worship
C11 Municipal Building
J1 Home Occupation
J2 Residential Accessory Building, Structure, or Use
J6 Off-Street Parking
J7 Signs
J8 Parking or Storage of Recreational Vehicles and Other Recreational Equipment
J9 No-Impact Home Based Business
J12 Temporary Community Event
J13 Keeping of Animals
J14 Solar Energy System
J15 Microwave or Satellite Dish Antenna
J17 School Bus or Bus Shelter
B. Uses Permitted by Conditional Use

B7 Dwelling in Combination
C4 Day Care Center
C12 Emergency Services
J3 Temporary Structure or Use
J4 Nonresidential Accessory Building, Structure, or Use
3. Area and Dimensional Requirements.

All uses shall comply with the area and dimensional requirements listed in this section, unless a greater area or dimensional requirement is stated in Section 406, Use Regulations, for the specific use, in which case the requirements of Section 406 shall apply.
A. Single-Family Detached Dwelling

Minimum Lot Area
Minimum Lot Width
Maximum Building Height
Maximum Impervious Surface Ratio
Minimum Yard Requirements:
Front
Rear
Single Side
Aggregate Side
B. Other Permitted Uses

Minimum Lot Area
Minimum Lot Width
Maximum Building Height
Maximum Impervious Surface Ratio
Minimum Yard Requirements:
Front
Rear
Single Side
Aggregate Side
Agg

10,000 square feet
75 feet
35 feet
30 percent
30 feet
25 feet
10 feet
25 feet
Front 30 feet

10,000 square feet
75 feet
35 feet
30 percent
30 feet
25 feet
10 feet
25 feet

## §27-501. R-2 Residential District

1. Purpose.

The purpose and intent of this District is to retain the character and to maintain the existing medium residential density areas where single-family homes are permitted, as well as encourage efficient land development while providing for the preservation of permanent open space.

## 2. Permitted Uses.

A. Uses Permitted by Right

A6 Forestry/Timber Harvesting
B1 Single-Family Detached Dwelling
B2 Two-Family Dwelling
B6 Residential Conversion
C2 School
C11 Municipal Building
E12 Bed and Breakfast*
J1 Home Occupation
J2 Residential Accessory Building, Structure, or Use
J6 Off-Street Parking
J7 Signs
J8 Parking or Storage of Recreational Vehicles and Other Recreational Equipment
J9 No-Impact Home Based Business
J12 Temporary Community Event
J13 Keeping of Animals
J14 Solar Energy System
J15 Microwave or Satellite Dish Antenna
J17 School Bus or Bus Shelter
*Note: Only permitted within the H Historical District in accordance with §27-406.5.L.
B. Uses Permitted by Conditional Use

B7 Dwelling in Combination
C4 Day Care Center
C7 Private Club
C12 Emergency Services
J3 Temporary Structure or Use
J4 Nonresidential Accessory Building, Structure, or Use
3. Area and Dimensional Requirements.

All uses shall comply with the area and dimensional requirements listed in this section, unless a greater area or dimensional requirement is stated in Section 406,

Use Regulations, for the specific use, in which case the requirements of Section 406 shall apply.
A. Single-Family Detached Dwelling

Minimum Lot Area
Minimum Lot Width
Maximum Building Height
Maximum Impervious Surface Ratio
Minimum Yard Requirements:
Front 20 feet

Rear 25 feet
Single Side
6 feet
Aggregate Side
16 feet
B. Two-Family Dwelling

Minimum Lot Area
Minimum Lot Width
Maximum Building Height
Maximum Impervious Surface Ratio
Minimum Yard Requirements:

| Front | 20 feet |
| :--- | :--- |
| Rear | 25 feet |
| Single Side | 6 feet $^{3}$ |
| Aggregate Side | 16 feet |

C. Other permitted uses

Minimum Lot Area
Minimum Lot Width
Maximum Building Height
Maximum Impervious Surface Ratio
Minimum Yard Requirements:
Front
4,000 square feet ${ }^{1}$
50 feet $^{2}$
35 feet
40 percent

Rear
Single Side
Aggregate Side
4,000 square feet
50 feet
35 feet
50 percent
-
Front 20 feet
25 feet
10 feet
20 feet

[^0]
## §27-502. R-3 Residential District

## 1. Purpose.

The purpose and intent of this District is to provide appropriate areas for alternative forms of residential development in order to broaden the Borough's housing base and, therefore, serve a greater variety of housing needs, to provide reasonable standards to prevent overcrowding of land, to regulate the density of population, to avoid undue congestion in the streets.

## 2. Permitted Uses.


*Note: Only permitted within the H Historical District in accordance with §27-406.5.L.
B. Uses Permitted by Conditional Use

B4 Traditional Neighborhood Development
B7 Dwelling in Combination
C4 Day Care Center
C6 Private Recreation Facility

| C8 | Nursing Home |
| :--- | :--- |
| C12 | Emergency Services |
| J3 | Temporary Structure or Use |
| J4 | Nonresidential Accessory Building, Structure, or Use |

3. Area and Dimensional Requirements.

All uses shall comply with the area and dimensional requirements listed in this section, unless a greater area or dimensional requirement is stated in Section 406, Use Regulations, for the specific use, in which case the requirements of Section 406 shall apply.

## A. Single-Family Detached Cluster ${ }^{4}$

| Minimum Lot Area | 7,000 sq. ft. |
| :--- | :--- |
| Minimum Lot Width at Building Line | 60 feet |
| Maximum Impervious Surface | $30 \%$ |
| Maximum Net Density | $6.2 \mathrm{Du} / \mathrm{AC}$ |
| Minimum Open Space Ratio | $25 \%$ |
| Minimum Yards |  |
| $\quad$ Front | 30 feet |
| $\quad$ Sides (each) | 10 feet |
| $\quad$ Rear | 25 feet |

B. Traditional Neighborhood Development

Minimum Site Area 5 acres
Maximum density of net buildable site area (per acre) 7.5 units
Minimum lot area
Single-family detached dwelling $\quad 3,000 \mathrm{sf}$
Two-family dwelling
Townhouse
Multifamily dwelling
Minimum Open Space ${ }^{5}$
Maximum impervious ratio per site
2,000 sf / du
2,000 sf / du
2,000 sf / du
-
Maximum impervious per lot 70\%
Maximum lot width per dwelling at building setback line 25 feet
Maximum building height
Any principal residential dwelling 35 feet
Any residential accessory structure 20 feet
Minimum yards (setback)
Front yard ${ }^{6} \quad 4$ feet
Side - Single-family detached dwellings ${ }^{7} 10$ feet

[^1]Side - Two-family; multifamily; townhouse units only)
Rear
20 feet
C. Other permitted uses

Minimum Lot Area
10,000 square feet
Minimum Lot Width
75 feet
Maximum Building Height
Maximum Impervious Surface Ratio
35 feet
Minimum Yard Requirements:
Front
Rear
30 feet
Single Side
25 feet
Aggregate Side
10 feet
25 feet

[^2]
## §27-503. LIC Limited Industrial Conservation District

1. Purpose.

The purpose and intent of this District is to permit low-intensity uses in areas with significant natural constraints, primarily wetlands, floodplains and alluvial soils. Specific standards and requirements will permit reasonable use while protecting the natural features of the District.

## 2. Permitted Uses.

A. Uses Permitted by Right

A1 Agricultural Use
A4 Nursery
A5 Agricultural Retail
A6 Forestry/Timber Harvesting
A7 Accessory Farm Dwelling
J6 Off-Street Parking
J7 Signs
J9 No-Impact Home Based Business
J12 Temporary Community Event
J13 Keeping of Animals
J14 Solar Energy System
J15 Microwave or Satellite Dish Antenna
J17 School Bus or Bus Shelter
B. Uses Permitted by Conditional Use

A2 Kennel
A3 Riding Stable
C5 Public Recreation Facility
C6 Private Recreation Facility
G1 Public Transportation Facility
I4 Light Manufacturing
I5 Research
I6 Contractor’s Services
J3 Temporary Structure or Use
J4 Nonresidential Accessory Building, Structure, or Use
J5 Outside Storage or Display
3. Area and Dimensional Requirements.

All uses shall comply with the area and dimensional requirements listed in this section, unless a greater area or dimensional requirement is stated in Section 406, Use Regulations, for the specific use, in which case the requirements of Section 406 shall apply.

## A. All Uses

| Minimum Lot Area | 3 acres |
| :--- | :--- |
| Minimum Lot Width | 100 feet |
| Maximum Building Height | 35 feet |
| Maximum Impervious Surface Ratio | 25 percent |
| Minimum Yard Requirements: |  |
| Front | 50 feet |
| Rear | 25 feet |
| Single Side | 25 feet |
| Aggregate Side | 25 feet |

4. Design Guidelines for Nonresidential Buildings. The following design standards are applicable to all new nonresidential developments and additions/alterations to nonresidential buildings in the LIC District. These guidelines may be modified by Borough Council to take into account the variety of buildings in the LIC District and to allow flexibility.
A. Exterior building materials for facades that face or front public streets or are viewable from customer parking areas shall meet the requirements found in (1) and (2) below:
(1) Exterior building materials shall be brick, wood, stone, tile, tinted and textured concrete masonry units, stucco or other high quality materials.
(2) Exterior building materials shall not include corrugated metal, unfinished smooth face concrete block or tilt-up concrete panels, pre-fabricated steel panels, and vinyl siding.
B. Building facades that face or front public streets shall comply with two of the three criteria listed below. Building facades that do not face or front public streets shall comply with either criteria (2) or (3) below.
(1) Ground floor facades shall have arcades, display windows, entry areas, awnings or other such features along no less than sixty percent (60\%) of their horizontal length.

Figure 1. Animating Features

(2) Facades greater than forty (40) feet in length, measured horizontally, shall incorporate wall plan projections or recesses having a depth of at least three percent (3\%) of the length of the façade extending at least twenty (20\%) of the length of the façade. No uninterrupted length of any façade shall exceed forty (40) horizontal feet.

Figure 2. Principal Building

(3) Facades shall contain a repeating pattern that shall include no less than three of the elements listed below. At least one of elements (a), (b) or (c) below shall repeat horizontally. All elements shall repeat at intervals of no more than thirty (30) feet, either horizontally or vertically.
(a) Color change
(b) Texture change
(c) Material change
(d) Expression of architectural or structural bays through a change in plane no less than twelve (12) inches in width, such as an offset, reveal or projecting rib.

Figure 3. Structural Bay Layout

C. Roof design shall incorporate the following design features:
(1) Flat roof designs shall be constructed with parapets to screen Heating, Ventilation, and Air Conditioning (HVAC) and other roof mounted mechanical equipment from public view. Such parapets shall not exceed one third $(1 / 3)$ of the height of the supporting wall and shall be constructed with a three dimensional cornice treatment.
(2) Sloping roof designs shall be constructed to screen HVAC and other roof mounted mechanical equipment from public view. Sloping roof designs must use at least one (1) of the following design features:
(a) Three (3) or more roof slope planes.
(b) Overhanging eaves or canopy projections which extend no fewer than three (3) feet past the supporting walls.
(3) The HVAC and other roof mounted mechanical equipment shall be installed and screened in a manner that mitigates the sound level of such equipment.
D. The use shall be designed to safely accommodate pedestrian and vehicular traffic. Pedestrian circulation shall be provided throughout the site, and pedestrian connections shall be provided to adjacent sidewalks.
E. Loading docks shall be shielded from view and shall not be visible from adjacent residential districts or from public streets.
F. All loading docks, trash containment areas and outside work areas shall be constructed in such a manner as to promote sound abatement. No trash pickup may occur between 9:00 PM and 6:00 AM when this use abuts a residential property.
G. Unregistered or unlicensed tractor trailers, cargo boxes, shipping containers, or other vehicles or structures meant to be transportable shall not be permitted to be used as accessory buildings or structures for storage.
5. Buffer Yards. A 10 -foot buffer yard shall be placed along the perimeter of all uses, unless a greater width is otherwise required by this Chapter, in accordance with §27-717.9 of this Chapter.

## §27-504. C Commercial District

## 1. Purpose.

The purpose and intent of this District is to provide for office, retail, personal service, and business uses; to meet appropriate circulation and parking needs; and to provide for public convenience.

## 2. Permitted Uses.

| A. Uses Permitted by Right |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| A6 | Forestry/Timber Harvesting |
| B1 | Single-Family Detached Dwelling |
| B2 | Two-Family Dwelling |
| B6 | Residential Conversion |
| B7 | Dwelling in Combination |
| C9 | Medical Center/Hospital |
| C10 | Wellness Center |
| C11 | Municipal Building |
| C12 | Emergency Services |
| D1 | Professional Service |
| D2 | Medical Office |
| D3 | Business Service |
| D4 | Government Office |
| D6 | Commercial School |
| E1 | Downtown Retail or Service Business |
| E4 | Repair Shop |
| E5 | Restaurant |
| E8 | Mortuary or Funeral Home |
| E10 | Hotel, Motel, or Inn |
| E12 | Bed and Breakfast |
| E13 | Convenience Store |
| F1 | Gasoline Service Station |
| F4 | Car Wash |
| H1 | Communication Facility |
| H2 | Utilities |
| J1 | Home Occupation |
| J2 | Residential Accessory Building, Structure, or Use |
| J4 | Nonresidential Accessory Building, Structure, or Use |
| J5 | Outside Storage or Display |
| J6 | Off-Street Parking |
| J7 | Signs |
| J8 | Parking or Storage of Recreational Vehicles and Recreational Equipment |
| J9 | No-Impact Home Based Business |
| J10 | Outdoor Eating Accessory to a Restaurant |
| J12 | Temporary Community Event |

J13 Keeping of Animals
J14 Solar Energy System
J15 Microwave or Satellite Dish Antenna
J16 Vending Machines
J17 School Bus or Bus Shelter
B. Uses Permitted by Conditional Use

B5 Rooming House
B8 Mobile Home Park
C4 Day Care Center
C7 Private Club
E7 Tavern
E9 Commercial Entertainment, Recreational, or Sports Facility
E11 Vehicle Sales
H3 Telecommunications Antenna
H4 Telecommunications Equipment Building
H5 Telecommunications Tower
J3 Temporary Structure or Use
J18 Helistop
3. Area and Dimensional Requirements.

All uses shall comply with the area and dimensional requirements listed in this section, unless a greater area or dimensional requirement is stated in Section 406, Use Regulations, for the specific use, in which case the requirements of Section 406 shall apply.

| A. Single-Family Detached Dwelling |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Minimum Lot Area | 4,000 square feet |
| Minimum Lot Width | 35 feet |
| Maximum Building Height | 35 feet |
| Maximum Impervious Surface Ratio | 40 percent |
| Minimum Yard Requirements: |  |
| Front | 20 feet |
| Rear | 20 feet |
| Single Side | 5 feet |
| Aggregate Side | 10 feet |

B. Two-Family Dwelling

Minimum Lot Area
Minimum Lot Width
Maximum Building Height
Maximum Impervious Surface Ratio
Minimum Yard Requirements:
Front
4,000 square feet $^{8}$
35 feet $^{9}$
35 feet
40 percent
20 feet

[^3]Rear
Single Side
Aggregate Side
C. Other Permitted Uses

Minimum Lot Area
Minimum Lot Width
Maximum Building Height
Maximum Impervious Surface Ratio
Minimum Yard Requirements:
Front
Rear
Single Side
Aggregate Side

20 feet 5 feet ${ }^{10}$
10 feet

4,000 square feet
35 feet
35 feet
40 percent
20 feet
20 feet
5 feet
10 feet

[^4]
## §27-505. I Industrial District

## 1. Purpose.

The purpose and intent of this District is to provide the continuation and reasonable expansion of existing industries and the establishment of new industries within the existing industrial area. Specific standards will help insure desirable and attractive industrial development which will be compatible with adjacent non-industrial uses.

## 2. Permitted Uses.

A. Uses Permitted by Right

A6 Forestry/Timber Harvesting
C9 Medical Center/Hospital
C10 Wellness Center
C11 Municipal Building
C12 Emergency Services
D1 Professional Service
D2 Medical Office
D3 Business Service
D4 Government Office
D5 Veterinary Office
D6 Commercial School
E1 Downtown Retail or Service Business
E4 Repair Shop
E9 Commercial Recreational or Sports Facility
E10 Hotel, Motel, or Inn
E11 Vehicle Sales
E13 Convenience Store
F1 Gasoline Service Station
F2 Motor Vehicle Service Center/Repair Shop
F3 Salvage
F4 Car Wash
H1 Communication Facility
H2 Utilities
I1 Bulk Commercial
I2 Wholesale Trade
I3 Warehousing and Distribution
I4 Light Manufacturing
I5 Research
J1 Home Occupation
J2 Residential Accessory Building, Structure, or Use
J4 Nonresidential Accessory Building, Structure, or Use
J5 Outside Storage or Display
J6 Off-Street Parking

J7

Signs
Parking or Storage of Recreational Vehicles and Other Recreational Equipment
No-Impact Home Based Business
Temporary Community Event
Keeping of Animals
Solar Energy System
Microwave or Satellite Dish Antenna
Vending Machines
School Bus or Bus Shelter
B. Uses Permitted by Conditional Use

B7 Dwelling in Combination
B8 Mobile Home Park
C7 Private Club
E2 Large Retail or Service Business
E3 Limited Personal Service
E6 Restaurant with Drive-Through or Take-Out
E14 Sale of Fireworks
E15 Adult Commercial Use
H3 Telecommunications Antenna*
H4 Telecommunications Equipment Building*
H5 Telecommunications Tower*
J3 Temporary Structure or Use
J11 Accessory Drive-Through Facility
J18 Helistop
*Note: These uses (H3, H4, and H5) are not permitted in the H Historical District in accordance with §27-406.

## 3. Area and Dimensional Requirements.

All uses shall comply with the area and dimensional requirements listed in this section, unless a greater area or dimensional requirement is stated in Section 406, Use Regulations, for the specific use, in which case the requirements of Section 406 shall apply.
A. Single-Family Detached Dwelling

Minimum Lot Area
Minimum Lot Width
Maximum Building Height
Maximum Impervious Surface Ratio
Minimum Yard Requirements:
Front
Rear
Single Side
Aggregate Side

4,000 square feet
35 feet
35 feet
40 percent
20 feet
20 feet
5 feet
10 feet
B. Two-Family Dwelling

Minimum Lot Area
4,000 square feet ${ }^{11}$
Minimum Lot Width
Maximum Building Height
Maximum Impervious Surface Ratio
35 feet $^{12}$
35 feet
Minimum Yard Requirements:
Front
40 percent

Rear
20 feet
Single Side
Aggregate Side
C. Other Permitted Uses

Minimum Lot Area
Minimum Lot Width
Maximum Building Height
Maximum Impervious Surface Ratio
Minimum Yard Requirements:
Front
Rear
Single Side
Aggregate Side
10,000 square feet
70 feet
35 feet
70 percent
30 feet
25 feet
10 feet
25 feet
4. Design Guidelines for Nonresidential Buildings. The following design standards are applicable to all new nonresidential developments and additions/alterations to nonresidential buildings in the I Industrial District. These guidelines may be modified by Borough Council to take into account the variety of buildings in the I Industrial District and to allow flexibility.
A. Exterior building materials for facades that face or front public streets or are viewable from customer parking areas shall meet the requirements found in (1) and (2) below:
(1) Exterior building materials shall be brick, wood, stone, tile, tinted and textured concrete masonry units, stucco or other high quality materials.
(2) Exterior building materials shall not include corrugated metal, unfinished smooth face concrete block or tilt-up concrete panels, pre-fabricated steel panels, and vinyl siding.

[^5]B. Building facades that face or front public streets shall comply with two of the three criteria listed below. Building facades that do not face or front public streets shall comply with either criteria (2) or (3) below.
(1) Ground floor facades shall have arcades, display windows, entry areas, awnings or other such features along no less than sixty percent (60\%) of their horizontal length.

Figure 1. Animating Features

(2) Facades greater than forty (40) feet in length, measured horizontally, shall incorporate wall plan projections or recesses having a depth of at least three percent (3\%) of the length of the façade extending at least twenty (20\%) of the length of the façade. No uninterrupted length of any façade shall exceed forty (40) horizontal feet.

Figure 2. Principal Building

(3) Facades shall contain a repeating pattern that shall include no less than three of the elements listed below. At least one of elements (a), (b) or (c) below shall repeat horizontally. All elements shall repeat at intervals of no more than thirty (30) feet, either horizontally or vertically.
(a) Color change
(b) Texture change
(c) Material change
(d) Expression of architectural or structural bays through a change in plane no less than twelve (12) inches in width, such as an offset, reveal or projecting rib.

Figure 3. Structural Bay Layout

C. Roof design shall incorporate the following design features:
(1) Flat roof designs shall be constructed with parapets to screen Heating, Ventilation, and Air Conditioning (HVAC) and other roof mounted mechanical equipment from public view. Such parapets shall not exceed one third $(1 / 3)$ of the height of the supporting wall and shall be constructed with a three dimensional cornice treatment.
(2) Sloping roof designs shall be constructed to screen HVAC and other roof mounted mechanical equipment from public view. Sloping roof designs must use at least one (1) of the following design features:
(a) Three (3) or more roof slope planes.
(b) Overhanging eaves or canopy projections which extend no fewer than three (3) feet past the supporting walls.
(3) The HVAC and other roof mounted mechanical equipment shall be installed and screened in a manner that mitigates the sound level of such equipment.
E. The use shall be designed to safely accommodate pedestrian and vehicular traffic. Pedestrian circulation shall be provided throughout the site, and pedestrian connections shall be provided to adjacent sidewalks.
E. Loading docks shall be shielded from view and shall not be visible from adjacent residential districts or from public streets.
F. All loading docks, trash containment areas and outside work areas shall be constructed in such a manner as to promote sound abatement. No trash pickup may occur between 9:00 PM and 6:00 AM when this use abuts a residential property.
G. Unregistered or unlicensed tractor trailers, cargo boxes, shipping containers, or other vehicles or structures meant to be transportable shall not be permitted to be used as accessory buildings or structures for storage.
5. Buffer Yards. A 10 -foot buffer yard shall be placed along the perimeter of all uses, unless a greater width is otherwise required by this Chapter, in accordance with §27-717.9 of this Chapter.

## §27-506. H Historical District

## 1. Purpose.

The purpose of the H Historical District is to protect those historical areas in Hulmeville which have a distinctive character recalling the rich architectural and historic heritage of the Borough.

## 2. Overlay District Concept.

The H Historical District is an "overlay" district, i.e., the permitted uses and area and bulk regulations are determined by the underlying zoning district. The H Historical District provides additional requirements to these zoning district regulations. These additional requirements are found in Chapter 4 of the Hulmeville Borough Code of Ordinances, Part 1 Hulmeville Historical District, as last amended. All applications for zoning and building permits in the H Historical District must be submitted to the Board of Historical and Architectural Review for review and comment in accordance with the rules, regulations and procedures in Chapter 4 of the Hulmeville Borough Code of Ordinances, Part 1 Hulmeville Historical District.


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ Lot area per dwelling unit.
    ${ }^{2}$ Lot width per dwelling unit.
    ${ }^{3}$ Applies to the single side yard in the case of dwelling units separated by a solid ceiling and floor extending from exterior wall to exterior wall (commonly known as a twin dwelling unit).

[^1]:    ${ }^{4}$ Refer to §27-406.2.C for additional requirements.
    ${ }^{5}$ The amount of required open space may be reduced as provided in §27-406.2.D.(4).
    ${ }^{6}$ Front facades of residential structures in a traditional neighborhood development shall be close to the sidewalks. The front façade of any principal residence shall be no further than ten (10) feet from the area designated for the sidewalk.

[^2]:    ${ }^{7}$ One (1) side yard setback for a single-family detached dwelling may be reduced to five (5) feet provided that the side yard setback for the adjacent dwelling is ten (10) feet.

[^3]:    ${ }^{8}$ Lot area per dwelling unit.
    ${ }^{9}$ Lot width per dwelling unit.

[^4]:    ${ }^{10}$ Applies to the single side yard in the case of dwelling units separated by a solid ceiling and floor extending from exterior wall to exterior wall (commonly known as a twin dwelling unit).

[^5]:    ${ }^{11}$ Lot area per dwelling unit.
    ${ }^{12}$ Lot width per dwelling unit.
    ${ }^{13}$ Applies to the single side yard in the case of dwelling units separated by a solid ceiling and floor extending from exterior wall to exterior wall (commonly known as a twin dwelling unit).

